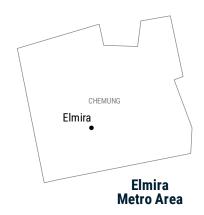
Elmira is located in the Southern Tier region of New York State near the Pennsylvania border, and the metropolitan area is home to almost 85,000 people. As in other parts of upstate New York that are dependent on manufacturing, Elmira's economy has been struggling for decades. The area has seen a significant decline in its population, and its manufacturing base has been cut in half since the 1990s. The education and health care sector has been a stabilizing force in the metropolitan area, though this and other sectors have seen little growth.



	ELMIRA	ITHACA*	BINGHAMTON*	NEW YORK STATE	USA
Population 2020	84,000	106,000	247,000	20,201,000	331,449,000
Population growth 2020, 10-year change	-5.3%	4.1%	-1.8%	4.2%	7.4%
GDP 2020, billions	\$4	\$6	\$11	\$1,725	\$20,894
Job growth 2021, 5-year change	-8.0%	-6.2%	-8.1%	-4.1%	1.2%
Median household income 2020	\$53,000	\$63,800	\$52,200	\$72,600	\$67,000
Median home price 2020	\$112,000	\$210,000	\$125,000	\$350,000	\$250,000
Population share age 25+ with BA+	26.2%	52.4%	28.3%	39.4%	35.1%

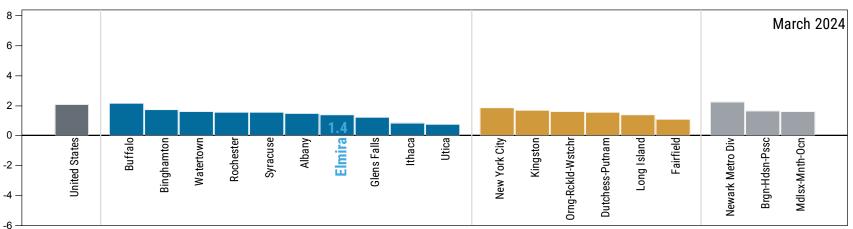
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; IPUMS USA-University of Minnesota.

Data retrieved through data.census.gov, Moody's Economy.com, or directly from source.

*Note: These are neighboring metro areas.

Annual Employment Change by Metro Area

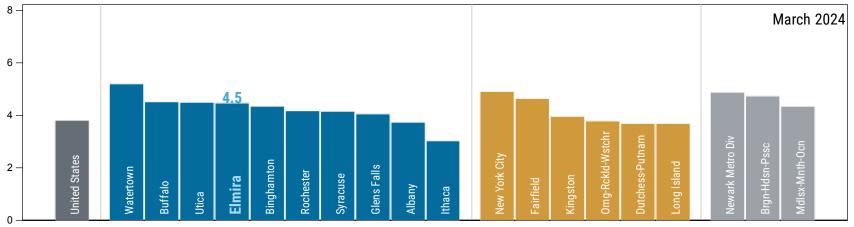
Percent



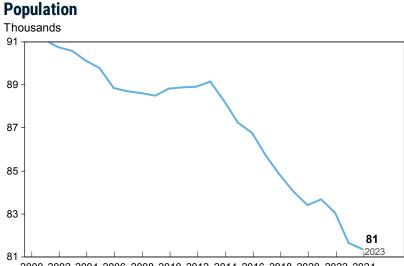
Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com. Note: Data are early benchmarked by New York Fed staff. Note: Employment change calculated as last 12 months over previous 12 months.

Unemployment Rate by Metro Area

Percent

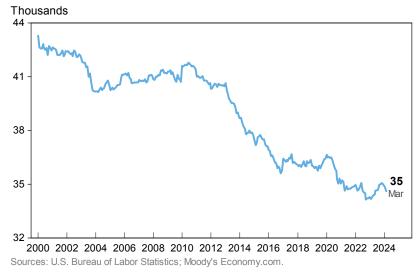


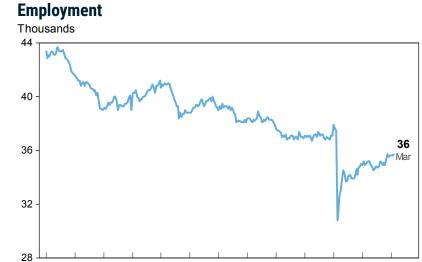
Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.



2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; Moody's Economy.com.

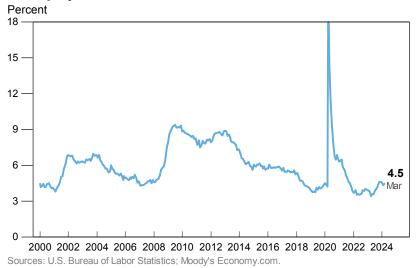
Labor Force



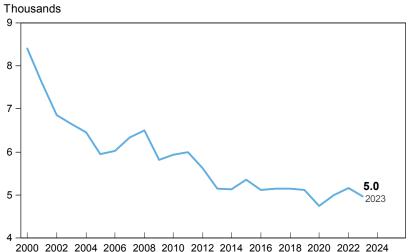


2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com; New York Fed calculations.

Unemployment Rate



Manufacturing Employment



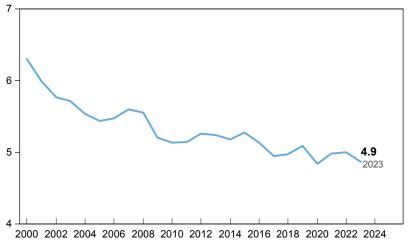
Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.

Education & Health Employment

Thousands 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.5 6.5 2023 6.0 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.

Retail Trade Employment

Thousands



Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Moody's Economy.com.

Government Employment

